

THE ENGLISH CYCLOPÆDIA.

(BASED UPON THE PENNY CYCLOPÆDIA.)

ILLUSTRATED WITH MORE THAN FIVE THOUSAND WOOD ENGRAVINGS.

CONDUCTED BY CHARLES KNIGHT.

THE "ENGLISH CYCLOPÆDIA" is based upon "The Penny Cyclopædia of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge." The copyright of that great work being the property of Mr. Knight, he alone has the power of remodelling it throughout, so as to adapt the original materials to the present state of knowledge. In many essential particulars these valuable materials have to be re-cast, so as to render the book as perfect as possible. The amount of literary labour which this re-modelling has involved, will at once be seen by any one who will compare the articles of the volumes published with those of the original. That labour has not been confined to revision and correction. Many new articles have been introduced, and many of the old ones supplied by others wholly re-written. Although the cost of this re-modelling must necessarily be great, and the whole work has to be produced in an improved form, with new type, it is published at a cheaper rate than the original.

It is a great satisfaction to the Proprietors and the Editor of "THE ENGLISH CYCLOPÆDIA," that the plan and execution of this great undertaking have received the unqualified approbation of the most influential publications of our day; and they have the pleasure to solicit the attention of their subscribers and the public to the following

EXTRACTS FROM "THE TIMES" OF OCTOBER 12, 1854.

PLAN OF PUBLICATION.

"The four volumes now before us, constituting a portion of the *English Cyclopædia*—the last experiment in this direction by Mr. Knight—are based upon their predecessors of the *Penny Cyclopædia*, the materials of the old work having been remodelling so as to adapt them to the existing state of knowledge. Our first anxious question is, are we to have the old story over again? Before we pay our pence, may we be certain that no clause will be necessary in our wills recommending our heirs *henceforth* to contribute their subscriptions for the completion of the work thirty years hence? Are we to have another *cheap* publication dragging its slow length along for fourteen years—for ten, or even five? We rejoice to state that the answer is, on the whole, satisfactory. Mr. Knight has awakened to a sense of what is due to the general reader, and is about to give him, if we may take his word for it, a

book of universal knowledge, that shall not require illimitable time to wade through it. His new plan, we are bound to say, is excellent, and we entreat him to adhere to it without burdening us with any supplementary matter whatsoever. He has broken up his book into four great divisions—*Geography*, *Natural History*, *Biography*, *Sciences and Arts*. The two volumes of *Geography* and the two of *Natural History*, which are finished, constitute just one-half of these two divisions, and, as far as they go, contain all that an ordinary reader is solicitous to know, with reference to these large departments of human learning. In the course of a few months the subjects will be completed, and as Mr. Knight himself very properly remarks, 'the beginning and the end of each series will not present different aspects—the one somewhat antiquated, the other perfectly fresh.'

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISION.

"We have taken the trouble to compare some of the articles in the *English Cyclopædia* with the corresponding articles in its predecessor, the *Penny Cyclopædia*, and are enabled to judge of the improvements that have been made, and of the very great care with which fresh knowledge has been brought to bear upon the matter in hand. We turn, for example, to a few places in the volumes of *Geography*, to which public attention is now more immediately directed. The article 'Aland,' is not much extended; but we find what is not in the *Penny*, that the port of Ytternas is 'large enough to contain the whole Russian fleet, and that there is a vast citadel on the island and extensive fortifications affording room, it is said, for above 60,000 men.' This is not a large addition; but there was no talk of a Russian war when the article was published in 1853; and it is satisfactory to find that minute additions are made without having been called for by passing events. In

the same way we find small but most useful additions to the articles 'Baltic' and 'Black Sea.' In the original article 'Crimen,' the harbours are noticed very slightly, and we are simply told that 'Sebastopol, formerly Akthiar, with 3,000 inhabitants, is a station of ships of war.' In the *English Cyclopædia* we find a detailed account of the docks and the forts, not very full, but evidencing—which is all we require in such a work—a careful reference to authorities. In the article 'Danube' we have a very clear account of the course of the river, reprinted to a great extent from the *Penny*, but interspersed with numerous small additions which show how carefully recent works have been consulted. All that relates to the mouths of the Danube and the neglect of Russia to clear the channel, is new and important. The progress of geographical discovery has, of course, given new and important features to the *Cyclopædia of Geography*."

NATURAL HISTORY DIVISION.

"Opening the *Natural History* volumes, we see that in the article 'Aquavivarium,' the *rationale* of the exhibition in the *Zoological Gardens* is given. In the article 'Dodo,' all the new and curious matter collected by the late Mr. Strickland is embodied in the admirable paper in the *Penny* by Mr. Broderip. Few things have been more remarkable than the progress of natural history research during the last twenty years, particularly in the lower departments of organised life, in which the microscope has revealed so much to us. The advance of knowledge has been accurately noted in the *English Cyclopædia*. In its predecessor, as discovery succeeded discovery, the writers were compelled to notice new matters under the name of species rather than of genera. The scattered portions are now all brought

together. The bare mention of such names as Owen, Edward Forbes, Harvey, Huxley, Walkera, as authorities in natural science, shows how much has to be stated which was not in the original work. A reference to the names of Lisbig, Lehmann, Dr. Carpenter, and Professor Ansted, suggests how much there is of new and curious to be found in chemistry, physiology, and geology. Not to go beyond the first volume, the articles 'Adipose Tissue,' 'Air Bladder,' 'Animal Kingdom,' 'Bile,' indicate how much has been done of late years in physiological research, and how much intelligent labour is required to render the information supplied to the purchaser of the *Penny Cyclopædia* of real use to the unscientific reader of the present time."

REMARKS.

"Four more volumes are required to perfect the *Geographical* and *Natural History* Departments of the *English Cyclopædia*. When they are completed, we shall have a cheap manual of natural history and geography of the greatest value to all who desire exact knowledge in a concise and pleasant form."

together. The bare mention of such names as Owen, Edward Forbes, Harvey, Huxley, Walkera, as authorities in natural science, shows how much has to be stated which was not in the original work. A reference to the names of Lisbig,

Lehmann, Dr. Carpenter, and Professor Ansted, suggests how much there is of new and curious to be found in chemistry, physiology, and geology. Not to go beyond the first volume, the articles 'Adipose Tissue,' 'Air Bladder,' 'Animal Kingdom,'

"Mr. Charles Knight, in a recently published little book, 'The Old Printer and Modern Press,' which abounds in curious facts upon the history of books, states that 'no work that occupied more than four or five years in its completion was ever successful in this country.' The sale of the 'Penny Cyclopædia,' of which the publication occupied eleven years, or two years less than the *Real-encyclopædie*, gradually fell from 50,000 to 20,000—more than half the original subscribers preferring to

sacrifice their previous outlay to waiting any longer for the final articles of the alphabet, which were as frequently required for reference as the earlier portion. Mr. Knight, in an IMPROVED EDITION of the work, which he is issuing under the title of the 'ENGLISH CYCLOPÆDIA,' has consequently found it expedient to break up the former single series into four divisions, for the purpose of bringing each to a speedier completion."

EXTRACT FROM THE "QUARTERLY REVIEW," JULY, 1854.

"A cheap serviceable Cyclopædia in a small compass cannot fail to command purchasers; and the four volumes which form the first instalment of this interesting work are worthy of all the commendation we can give them for intelligent care and diligence in working up the best available materials."

"THE ENGLISH CYCLOPÆDIA" will be completed in Four Divisions; each having its own alphabetical arrangement, and each forming four distinct volumes:—

GEOGRAPHY 4 Vols.
NATURAL HISTORY 4 Vols.

SCIENCES AND ARTS 4 Vols.
BIOGRAPHY AND HISTORY 4 Vols.

THE GEOGRAPHICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY DIVISIONS

ARE NOW IN COURSE OF PUBLICATION, AND WILL BE COMPLETED IN 1855.

Two Volumes of each Division are published, price 10s. each, handsomely and strongly bound in cloth.

A Number of the Cyclopædia is published every Saturday, price 6d.; one week a Number of GEOGRAPHY—the next a Number of NATURAL HISTORY—and a Part, price 2s., on the last day of every month.

PUBLISHED BY BRADBURY & EVANS, 11, BOUVERIE STREET.

On the 1st of November will be published, price 2s. 6d.

PUNCH'S POCKET-BOOK FOR 1855.

With a Coloured Frontispiece on Steel, by JOHN LEECH, "A Prize Baby Show—Mater Familias rewarding a Successful Candidate," and numerous Wood Engravings,

By JOHN LEECH and JOHN TENNIEL.

PUNCH OFFICE, 85, Fleet-street.

HOUSEHOLD WORDS.

Conducted by CHARLES DICKENS.

On the 31st inst. will be published, price Ninepence, PART 55 of HOUSEHOLD WORDS, containing Four Portions of a New Tale, by the Author of 'MARY BARTON,' entitled, 'NORTH AND SOUTH,' &c. &c. &c.

OFFICE, 16, Wellington-street North, Strand; and sold by all Booksellers and News-venders.

W. & R. CHAMBERS'S NEW PUBLICATIONS.

Price 6s. post 8vo. cloth lettered,

THINGS AS THEY ARE IN AMERICA.

By W. CHAMBERS.

Price 2s. cloth,

ELEMENTARY GERMAN GRAMMAR.

By Dr. AUE.

Forming one of the Volumes of the German Section of CHAMBERS'S EDUCATIONAL COURSE.

Price Sevenpence,

CHAMBERS'S JOURNAL OF POPULAR LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND ARTS.

PART X. FOR NOVEMBER.

CONTENTS.

Marettimo. By BAYLE ST. JOHN. Chapter I. OUR GREAT WORKSHOP, GOING A-SOLDIERING; OR, THE CAMP AT BOULOGNE. SUNRISE AND SUNSET. THE BLIND AND THE DEAF. OCCASIONAL NOTES. MISCELLANEA. MY FELLOW-TRAVELLER AND I. **Things as They are in America: General Observations.** By W. CHAMBERS. THE NAVAL RENDEZVOUZ. **Marettimo.** Chapter II. OUR SIDE AND THE RUSSIAN SIDE. POETRY AND MISCELLANEA.

AN ILLUSTRIOS LONDON ROOM. CURIOSITIES OF COOKERY.

Marettimo. Chapter III. TAIDOM IN THE DESERT. THE MONTH: SCIENCE AND ARTS. THE CAREER OF A LINE-OF-BATTLE SHIP. POETRY AND MISCELLANEA. GENOA UNDER TWO ASPECTS. HOW CLAY CAN BE TURNED INTO COIN. SPECTACLES. **Marettimo.** Chapter IV. OUR FIRST VISIT TO THE CZAR. THE MONTH: THE LIBRARY AND THE STUDIO. POETRY AND MISCELLANEA.

W. & R. CHAMBERS'S NEW and REVISED EDITIONS of STANDARD WORKS.

No. I. price 6d.; also Part I. price 2s. of the

PICTORIAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND.

Illustrated by upwards of Sixteen Hundred Woodcuts.

CARRIED DOWN TO THE PRESENT PERIOD.

No. I. price 6d.; and Part I. price 2s. of the

PICTORIAL BIBLE.

Being the OLD and NEW TESTAMENTS, according to the Authorized Versions; splendidly illustrated with Steel Engravings, Woodcuts, and Maps.

With numerous Notes, by JOHN KITTO, D.D. F.S.A.

W. & R. CHAMBERS, 3, Bride's-passage, Fleet-street, London, and 339, High-street, Edinburgh;

And sold by all Booksellers.

NEW NOVEL BY THE AUTHOR OF 'THE WIFE'S SISTER.'

NOW READY AT ALL THE LIBRARIES, in 3 vols.

MAY AND DECEMBER.

A TALE OF WEDDED LIFE.

By Mrs. HUBBACK (Niece of Miss Austen),
AUTHOR OF 'THE WIFE'S SISTER.'

CHARLES J. SKEET, Publisher, 10, King William-street, Charing-cross.

* * * Immediate Orders should be given to prevent disappointment.

Agents for Scotland, BELL & BRADFUTE, Edinburgh; for Ireland, J. M'GLASHAN, Dublin.

This day is published, price 2s. 6d.

PLATONIS PROTAGORAS.

THE PROTAGORAS of PLATO. The Greek Text, Revised, with an Analysis and English Notes. By WILLIAM WAYTE, B.A. Fellow of King's College, Cambridge, and Assistant Master at Eton. Cambridge: John Beighton. London: George Bell. Eton: E. Williams.

On November 1 will be published, crown 8vo. cloth, 7s. 6d. THE DOCTRINE OF SACRIFICE deduced from the Scriptures. By FREDERICK DENISON MAURICE, M.A. Chaplain of Lincoln's Inn. Cambridge: Macmillan & Co. London: George Bell, 186, Fleet-street.

Just published, price 2s.; coloured, 8d. THE SCHOLAR'S ATLAS, containing 14 Maps. Drawn by W. HUGHES, F.R.G.S. National Society's Depository, Sanctuary, Westminster.

Lately published, price 2s. 6d. MANUAL OF METHOD, for the Use of Teachers in Elementary Schools. National Society's Depository, Sanctuary, Westminster.

SCHOOL ENGLISH-LATIN LEXICON. In square post 8vo. price 10s. cd. bound, RIDDLE and ARNOLD'S ENGLISH-LATIN DICTIONARY for the use of Schools: Being an Abridgment of Riddle and Arnold's Copious and Critical English-Latin Dictionary. By Rev. J. C. EBDEN, late Fellow and Tutor of Trinity Hall, Cambridge. London: Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans; and Francis and John Rivington.

WUNDER'S SOPHOCLES, WITH ENGLISH NOTES. Just published, in 3 vols. In 8vo handsomely bound in cloth, price 2s.

SOPHOCLES, WITH Annotations, Introduction, &c. by E. WUNDER. A new Edition, with the Notes literally translated into English, and a Collation of Dindor's Text.

Each of the Seven PLAYS can be had separately, stitched in a neat wrapper, price 3s. London: David Nutt, and Williams & Norgate.

Now ready, in post 8vo. cloth, price 2s. RUSSIAN EMPIRE: ITS NATIVE RACES. By Dr. R. G. LATHAM: With a large coloured Ethnographical Map of Russia, drawn under the direction of the Russian Government, and a coloured Frontispiece; being the Second Volume of the Ethnographical Library. Edited by EDWIN NORRIS, Esq.

* * * A Catalogue of Foreign Scientific Books and Journals, No. 4, is now ready, gratis, or post free, 2d.

J. H. Baillière, 219, Regent's-reet, London, and 80, Broadway, New York.

Now ready, complete, in 3 vols. 8vo. 1s. 6d.; or each volume separately: Vol. I. 6s.; Vol. II. 8s.

THE WHOLE FRENCH LANGUAGE, in

A Series of Lessons. By T. ROBERTSON, Author of the Robertsonian Method.

Also, PRACTICAL LESSONS IN FRENCH; being the Text and Exercises extracted from the above work, for the Use of Schools. 3s. 6d.

Paris: Derache, 7, Rue du Bouley. London: Dulau & Co. 37. Soho-square.

ROSS'S PHOTOGRAPHIC PORTRAIT and LANDSCAPE LENSES.—These Lenses give correct definition at the centre and margin of the picture, and have their visual and chemical action foci coincident.

Great Exhibition Jurore's Report, p. 274.

"Mr. Ross prepares lenses for Portraiture having the greatest intensity yet produced, by procuring the coincidence of the chemical, actinic and visual rays. The spherical aberration is also very considerably reduced in these lenses."

"Mr. Ross has exhibited the best Camera in the Exhibition. It is furnished with a double achromatic object-lens, about 3 inches in aperture. There is no stop, the field is flat, and the image very perfect up to the edge."

Catalogues sent upon application.

A. Ross, 2, Fetter-lane-buildings, High Holborn.

TO PHOTOGRAPHERS, DAGUERREOTYPISTS, &c.—Instantaneous Collodion (or Collodio-Iodide Silver). Solution for Iodizing Collodion. Pyrogallic, Gallic, and Glacial Acetic Acids. Bromide of Cadmium, &c. and every pure Chemical required for the practice of Photographic processes, by W. L. & J. M'GREGOR, Optician and Photographic Chemist, 14, Holborn Bars. Wholesale Dealer in every kind of Photographic Papers, Lenses, Cameras, and Apparatus, and Importer of French and German Lenses, Cameras, Chemicals, &c. Catalogues by Post on receipt of Two Postage Stamps. New Manual of the Collodion Process, 1s.; by Post, 1s. 4d. Sets of Apparatus from Three Guineas.

COLLODION PORTRAITS and VIEWS, obtained with the greatest ease and certainty, by using BLAND & LONG's preparation of SOLUBLE COLLODION. Certainly of uniformity of action over a long period, combined with the power of being easily dissolved in water. Halftones constitute this most valuable agent in the hands of the Photographer.

Albumenized Paper, for printing from glass and paper negatives, 5s. per square.

The PNEUMATIC PLATE-HOLDER for Collodion Plates.

Waxed and Iodized Papers of tried quality.

Instruction in the processes.

BLAND & LONG, Opticians and Photographical Instrument Makers, and Operative Chemists, 153, Fleet-street, London.

* * * Catalogues sent upon application.

IMPROVEMENT in COLLODION.—J. B.

HOOKE & CO., CHEMISTS, 229, STRAND, have, by a new mode of Iodizing, rendered their Collodion equal, they may say superior, in sensitiveness and negative producing qualities to every other hitherto published: the keeping properties and appreciation of halftones, for which their manufacture has been esteemed, are still retained.

A. Ross, Pure Chemicals, and every requirement for the Practice of Photography. Instruction in the Art.

THE COLLODION and POSITIVE PAPER PROCESS, by J. B. HOOKE. Price 1s.; by post, 1s. 4d.

PHOTOGRAPHIC CATALOGUE.—E. G.

WOOD'S NEW CATALOGUE of PHOTOGRAPHIC

CAMERAS, LENSES, CHEMICALS, CASES, &c. just published, free by post, on receipt of 2 postage stamps.

E. G. WOOD'S VITREOUS VARNISH for protecting Collodion Pictures, in bottles containing 6 ounces, 1s.

E. G. WOOD, Optician, and Manufacturer of Photographic Apparatus, 117, Cheapside, London, (late of 125, Newgate-street.)

X YLO-IODIDE of SILVER, exclusively used at all the Photographic Establishments. The superiority of this preparation is now universally acknowledged, and it is mainly from the use of this that the principal scientific men of the day warrant the assertion, that hitherto no preparation has been discovered which produces uniformly such perfect pictures, combined with the greatest rapidity of action. In cases where a quantity is required, the two solutions may be had at Wholesale price inseparable Bottles, in which state they are kept for years, and are perfectly safe.

Carver.—Each Bottle is stamped with a Red Label bearing my name, RICHARD W. THOMAS, Chemist, 10, Pall Mall, to counterfeits which is felony.

CYANOGEN SOAP, for REMOVING all kinds of PHOTOGRAPHIC STAINS. The genuine is made only by the inventors and is stamped with a red label bearing this signature and address, RICHARD W. THOMAS, CHEMIST, 10, PALL MALL, Manufacturer of pure Photographic Chemicals: and may be procured of all respectable Chemists, in Pots, at 1s., 2s., and 3s. 6d. each, through Messrs. Edwards, 67, St. Paul's Church-yard; and Messrs. Barclay & Co., 95, Farringdon-street, Wholesale Agents.

PHOTOGRAPHY.

OTTEWILL, MORGAN & CO., Wholesale, Retail and Export PHOTOGRAPHIC STATIONERS and APPARATUS MANUFACTURERS.—Whatman's, Turner's, and Canson's Negative and Positive Papers, Iodized, Waxed, Waxed Iodized, Albumenized, and Salted Papers, in the whole sheets. Sensitive paper warranted to keep good fourteen days, 11 by 9, per dozen. Estimates given for positive printing to any extent. 24, Charlotte-terrace, Caledonian-road, Finsbury.

PHOTOGRAPHIC CAMERAS.

OTTEWILL & MORGAN'S MANUFACTORY, 24 and 25, Charlotte-terrace, Caledonian-road, Ilington. OTTEWILL'S REGISTERED DOUBLE-BODY FOLDING CAMERA, adapted for Landscapes or Portraits, may be had of A. Ross, Featherstone-buildings, Holborn; Photographic Institution, Bond-street, and at the Manufactory as above; where every description of Cameras, Slides, and Tripods may be had. The Trade supplied.

FREQUENT TRAVELLERS can INSURE against RAILWAY ACCIDENTS, by the year, for terms of years, or for the whole of life, on application to the Booking Clerks at the principal Railway Stations, and at the OFFICES of the RAILWAY PASSENGERS' ASSURANCE COMPANY, 3, Old Bond-street, London.

EXCURSIONISTS may secure 100*l.* for their Families in case of death by Railway Accident in a trip of any length, with an allowance for themselves when hurt, by taking an Insurance Ticket, costing 2*p.* per cent. of the Excursion. Address the Excursion Assurance Office, 3, Old Bond-street, London. WILLIAM J. VIAN, Secretary.

FAMILY ENDOWMENT, LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITY SOCIETY, 12, Chatham-place, Blackfriars, London. Established 1835.

CAPITAL £500,000.

Directors.

William Butterworth, Esq., Chairman. John Fuller, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

Lewis Burroughs, Esq. Edward Lee, Esq. Robert Bruce Chichester, Esq. Colonel Ouseley.

Major Henderson. Major Turner.

John Henry Latouche, Esq. Mr. P. H. Egg.

An Annual Bonus is allowed to parties who have made Five Annual Payments. Policies taken out on the Profit Scale, for the current year is 20 per cent. in reduction of the Premium. Endowments and Annuities granted as usual.

INDIA BRANCH.

The extensive Assurance Business of the Asia and United Service Bank has been transferred to this Office, and the Society has Branch Establishments or Agents at Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, Agra, and Hong Kong. JOHN CAZENOVE, Secretary.

ANNUAL DIVISION OF PROFITS.

GREAT BRITAIN MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY, 14, Waterloo-place, London, and 30, Brown-street, Manchester.

Directors.

THE CHISHOLM, Chairman.

RICHARD HARTLEY KENNEDY, Esq. Alderman, Deputy-Chairman.

Colonel Michael E. Bagnold. William Morley, Esq.

Francis Brodton, Esq. Robert Francis Power, Esq.

Archibald Irvine, Esq. Archibald Spens, Esq.

John Inglis Jervis, Esq. Frederick Valiant, Esq.

James John Kinloch, Esq. Rev. F. W. J. Vickery.

Henry Lawson, Esq.

This Society is established on the tried and approved principle of Mutual Assurance. The funds are accumulated for the exclusive benefit of the Policy-holders, under their own immediate supervision, and are invested in the most approved securities, and applied in reduction of the current Premiums. Policy-holders participate in Profits after payment of five annual Premiums.

The Annual General Meeting of this Society was held on the 30th of May, 1853, when a Report of the business for the last year was presented, with a statement of the satisfactory progress.

It was resolved that the Annual Premium for 1853 should be reduced by 2*p.* per cent. from the sum of 1*l.* 1*s.* 4*p.* those effected in any previous year; the number of Policies issued being more than 450, and the annual income thereon being upwards of 7,500*l.* It also appeared that, except in 1849, when the variation of the stocks took place, the claims arising from deaths were, in every year, below the sum of 1*l.* 1*s.* 4*p.*

The Members present at the Meeting were fully satisfied with the Report, and resolved unanimously that a Reduction of 2*p.* per cent. should be made in the current year's Premium payable by all Policy-holders now entitled to participate in the Profits.

Credit is allowed for half the Annual Premiums for the first five years.

The following Table exemplifies the effect of the present reduction.

Age when Assured.	Amount Assured.	Annual Premium originally paid.	Allowance of 3 <i>p.</i> per cent.	Annual Premium now payable.
25	£1,000	£30 17 6	£6 11 6	£14 6 0
30	1,000	25 13 4	5 1 8	17 11 8
40	1,000	33 15 4	10 13 8	23 4 8
50	1,000	48 16 8	12 1 8	33 9 0
60	1,000	75 17 6	23 18 0	51 19 6

R. IRVINE, Managing Director.

14, Waterloo-place, London.

SUN LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY, LONDON.

SHARE OF PROFIT INCREASED FROM ONE-HALF TO FOUR-FIFTHS.

Policies effected with this Society now will participate in FOUR-FIFTHS of the Net Profits of the Society, according to the conditions contained in the Society's Charter.

The Premiums required by this Society for insuring young Insurees are lower than in many other old-established offices, and Insurees are fully protected from all risk by an ample guarantee fund in addition to the accumulated funds derived from the Policy Stamps paid by the Office.

Prospectuses may be obtained at the Office in Threadneedle-street, London, or of any of the Agents of the Society.

CHARLES HENRY LIDDERDALE, Actuary.

ESTABLISHED 1803.

GLOBE INSURANCE,

CORNHILL and PALL MALL, LONDON.

JAMES W. FRESHFIELD, Esq. M.P., F.R.S. Chairman. FOWLER NEWSHAM, Esq. Deputy-Chairman. GEORGE CARR GLYN, Esq. M.P. Treasurer.

Henry Alexander, Esq. Robert Locke, Esq.

William Chapman, Esq. Boyd Miller, Esq.

Boyce Combe, Esq. Sheffield Neave, Esq.

James C. Coombs, Esq. William D. St. John, Esq.

William D. Esq. W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert W. Gausen, Esq. Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir I. L. Goldsmith, Bart. F.R.S. Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

Robert Hawthorn, Esq. William Tite, F.R.S.

John Edmonstone, Esq. Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Richard Lambert Jones, Esq. Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

Robert Saunders, Esq.

Sir Walter Stirling, Bart.

William Tite, F.R.S.

Robert Estcourt, Esq. F.R.S.

Joshua G. Windus, Esq.

Benjamin G. Windus, Esq.

Robert Locke, Esq.

Boyd Miller, Esq.

Sheffield Neave, Esq.

William D. St. John, Esq.

W. H. C. Plowden, Esq.

<p

MR. BENTLEY'S LIST.

I.

THE BUNGALOW and THE TENT; or, a Visit to Ceylon. By EDWARD SULLIVAN, Author of 'Rambles and Scrambles in America.' Post 8vo. 7s. 6d.

II.

HAPS and MISHAPS of a TOUR in EUROPE. By GRACE GREENWOOD. Post 8vo. 7s. 6d.

III.

MATRIMONIAL SPECULATIONS. By Mrs. MOODIE, Author of 'Roughing It in the Bush.' Post 8vo. 10s. 6d.

IV.

HABITS and MEN; with Remnants of Records touching the Makers of Both. By Dr. DORAN, Author of 'Table Traits and Something on Them.' Post 8vo. 7s. 6d.

V.

RECOLLECTIONS of LITERARY CHARACTERS and CELEBRATED PLACES. By KATHARINE THOMSON, Author of 'Widows and Widowers,' &c. 2 vols. 15s.

VI.

THE CRIMEA, the BLACK SEA, and BALTIC; including an Account of Sebastopol. By CHAS. HENRY SCOTT. Second Edition. 1 vol. 7s. 6d.

VII.

THE LIFE and CORRESPONDENCE of CHARLES LORD METCALFE, late Governor-General of India, Governor of Jamaica, and Governor-General of Canada. By JOHN WILLIAM KAYE, Author of 'The History of the War in Afghanistan.' 2 vols. 8vo. 25s.

VIII.

MEMOIRS of CELEBRATED CHARACTERS. By ALPHONSE DE LAMARTINE, Author of 'History of the Girondists.' Second Edition. 3 vols. 8vo. 25s.

IX.

HISTORY of the REIGNS of LOUIS XVIII. and CHARLES X. By EYRE EVANS CROWE, Author of 'The History of France.' 2 vols. 8vo. 25s.

X.

NARRATIVES of PASSAGES in the GREAT WAR with FRANCE, from 1799-1810. By Lieut. General Sir HENRY BUNBURY, K.C.B., formerly Quarter-Master General to the Army in the Mediterranean. Svo. with Maps, 15s.

XI.

IDALINE. A Story of the Egyptian Bindings. By Mrs. WEBB, Author of 'The Martyrs of Carthage.' Post 8vo. 5s.

"Excellently written—such a tone of earnestness and piety pervades the narrative."—*Morning Herald*.

XII.

DIARY KEPT DURING a YEAR'S JOURNEYING and RESIDENCE in NORTHERN PERSIA, and the Provinces of Turkey to the South-West of Russia. By Lieut.-Col. STUART, 13th Light Infantry. Svo. 12s.

XIII.

HISTORY of the PAPACY, from the Earliest Period to the Reformation. By the Rev. J. E. RIDDELL, Author of 'The Latin and English Dictionary,' 'The Hampton Lectures,' &c. 3 vols. 8vo. 25s.

XIV.

MAYFAIR to MARATHON. Post 8vo. 7s. 6d.

XV.

A THREE YEARS' CRUISE in the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, in H.M.S. FANTOME. By R. E. MALONE, Paymaster R.N. Post 8vo. 7s. 6d.

PROFESSOR CREASY'S HISTORY OF THE OTTOMAN TURKS, FROM THE FOUNDATION OF THEIR EMPIRE TO THE PRESENT TIME.

Chiefly based upon VON HAMMER.
8vo. uniform with 'The Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World.'

[Just ready.]

NEW SPORTING BOOKS.

I.

SHOOTING SCENES in the HIMALAYA, CHINESE TARTARY, LADAK, THIBET, &c. By COL. FRED MARKHAM, 23rd Regt. Svo. with numerous Illustrations. 21s.

II.

SCANDINAVIAN ADVENTURES during a RESIDENCE of upwards of TWENTY YEARS. By L. LLOYD, Author of 'Field Sports of the North.' 2 vols. royal 8vo. with upwards of 100 Illustrations. 42s.

III.

FRANK FORESTER'S FISH and FISHING of the UNITED STATES and BRITISH PROVINCES of NORTH AMERICA. By HENRY WILLIAM HERBERT. Svo. with many Plates. 16s.

IV.

FIELD SPORTS in the UNITED STATES and the BRITISH PROVINCES of AMERICA. By FRANK FORESTER. 2 vols. 21s.

V.

WILD SPORTS of the WEST, interspersed with LEGENDARY TALES and LOCAL SKETCHES. By W. H. MAXWELL, Author of 'Stories of Waterloo.' 5th Edition, crown 8vo. 3s. 6d.

NEW EDITIONS.

I.

THE INGOLDSBY LEGENDS; or, MIRTH and MARVELS. 6th and Cheaper Edition, 3 vols. with numerous Plates. 21s.

II.

PRESCOTT'S HISTORY of the REIGN of FERDINAND and ISABELLA. 7th Edition. 1 vol. 5s.

NEW EDITIONS.

(CONTINUED.)

III.

PRESCOTT'S HISTORY of the CONQUEST of MEXICO. 7th Edition. 1 vol. 5s.

IV.

PRESCOTT'S HISTORY of the CONQUEST of PERU. 7th Edition. 1 vol. 5s.

V.

SAM SLICK, THE CLOCKMAKER. 7th Edit. 1 vol. 2s.

VI.

SAM SLICK, THE ATTACHE. 4th Edition, 1 vol. 5s.

VII.

SAM SLICK'S LETTER-BAG of the GREAT WESTERN. 3rd Edition. 1 vol. 2s. 6d.

VIII.

FRANCATELLI'S MODERN COOK: a PRACTICAL GUIDE to the CULINARY ART in all its Branches. 8th Edition, with 68 Illustrations. 15s.

IX.

CREASY'S FIFTEEN DECISIVE BATTLES of the WORLD, from MARATHON to WATERLOO. 6th Edition, Svo. with Maps and Plans, 15s.

X.

LARPENT'S PRIVATE JOURNAL kept throughout the PENINSULA. 3rd Edition, 8vo. 15s.

CHEAP EDITION OF COLONEL MUNDY'S 'OUR ANTIPODES.'

In 8vo. with numerous Illustrations, 12s.

OUR ANTIPODES;

OR, RESIDENCE AND RAMBLES IN THE AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES.

WITH A GLIMPSE OF THE GOLD FIELDS.

By LIEUT.-COLONEL G. C. MUNDY, Author of 'Pen and Pencil Sketches in India.'

[Shortly.]

LONDON: RICHARD BENTLEY, NEW BURLINGTON-STREET,
PUBLISHER IN ORDINARY TO HER MAJESTY.

Printed by JAMES HOLMES, of No. 4, New Ormond-street, in the county of Middlesex, at this printing-office No. 4, Took's-court, Chancery-lane, in the parish of St. Andrew, in the said county; and published by JOHN FRANCIS, of No. 14, Wellington-street North, in the said county. Publisher, at No. 14 in Wellington-street aforesaid; and sold by all Booksellers and News-vendors.—Agents: for SCOTLAND, Messrs. Bell & Bradfute, Edinburgh;—for IRELAND, Mr. John Robertson, Dublin.—Saturday, October 2^d, 1854.

No.

UNI

PR

LIL

MONDAY

November

Subject of

Payment

N.B. The

other Class

October

LECT

fence

of the Co

TIONAL

TUESDA

ber. Pay

This

other Clas

Univers

MIN

M.A.

BALOGH

o'clock; to

Friday, an

NATUR

me, C.

FUNCTION

LIVING

at One o'c

Monday at

DEPA

DI

A Conse

at Maribor

Eight o'clock

Tickets fo

obtained at

1. No

2. "

3. "

4. "

5. "

6. "

7. "

8. "

9. "

10. "

11. "

12. "

13. "

14. "

15. "

16. "

17. "

18. "

19. "

20. "

21. "

22. "

23. "

24. "

25. "

26. "

27. "

28. "

29. "

30. "

31. "

32. "

33. "

34. "

35. "

36. "

37. "

38. "

39. "

40. "

41. "

42. "

43. "

44. "

45. "

46. "

47. "

48. "

49. "

50. "

51. "

52. "

53. "

54. "

55. "

56. "

57. "

58. "

59. "

60. "

61. "

62. "

63. "

64. "

65. "

66. "

67. "

68. "

69. "

70. "

71. "

72. "

73. "

74. "

75. "

76. "

77. "

78. "

79. "

80. "

81. "

82. "

83. "

84. "

85. "

86. "

87. "

88. "

89. "

90. "

91. "

92. "

93. "

94. "

95. "

96. "

97. "

98. "

99. "

100. "

101. "

102. "

103. "

104. "

105. "

106. "

107. "

108. "

109. "

110. "

111. "

112. "

113. "

114. "

115. "

116. "

117. "

118. "

119. "

120. "

121. "

122. "

123. "

124. "

125. "

126. "

127. "

128. "

129. "

130. "

131. "

132. "

133. "

134. "

135. "

136. "

137. "

138. "

139. "

140. "

141. "

142. "

143. "

144. "

145. "

146. "

147. "

148. "

149. "

150. "

151. "

152. "

153. "

154. "

155. "

156. "

157. "

158. "

159. "

160. "

161. "

162. "

163. "

164. "

165. "

166. "

167. "

168. "

169. "

170. "

171. "

172. "

173. "

174. "

175. "

176. "

177. "

178. "

179. "

180. "

181. "

182. "

183. "

184. "

185. "

186. "

187. "

188. "

189. "

190. "